# Riphah School of Computing and Innovation (RSCI), Lahore

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## 3rd Semester

## Assignment 1

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**Computer Organization & Assembly Language (Theory)**

**QNo1. Explain the stored-program concept introduced in the IAS computer. Why was it a ground breaking development in computer history?**

**Ans: Stored-program concept** was introduced by the **Institute for Advanced Study (IAS) and** was designed by John von Neumann and his team. It is a fundamental principle in computer architecture. This principle says that a computer program (instruction. Whereas in earlier computers we required external configurations such as rewiring, to change the program.

**Why it was Groundbreaking:**

The stored-program concept was revolutionary because it **enabled general-purpose computing**. Before this, computers were programmed for specific tasks only. Each computer requiring physical changes for each new function. With the stored-program model, computers could load any program and switch between tasks by simply loading a new set of instructions into memory. This advancement led to:

1. **Increased Efficiency**
2. **Scalability**
3. **Foundation for Modern Computers**